## Akarsh Prabhakara

Research

Interests

**EDUCATION** 

Professional

EXPERIENCES

AWARDS

Website: akarsh-prabhakara.github.io I am a wireless and cyber-physical systems researcher that builds compact wireless systems with high fidelity sensing and communication capabilities unlocking new application potentials. I have built such end-to-end systems with transformative implications spanning cyber-physical systems, wireless communication and robotics. Research: Cyber-Physical-Systems, Radio Frequency Sensing Systems, Next Gen Wireless Systems Application Themes: Automotive, Robotics, Critical Infrastructure Monitoring Core: Wireless Systems, Signal Processing, Embedded Systems, Computer Networks Carnegie Mellon University 2018 - 2024 Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering Advisors: Prof. Anthony Rowe and Prof. Swarun Kumar Committee Members: Prof. Aswin Sankaranarayanan (CMU) and Prof. Mani Srivastava (UCLA) National Institute of Technology Karnataka 2014 - 2018 B.Tech. in Electronics and Communication Engineering Zendar, Berkeley May 2022 - Aug 2022 Research Intern with Dr. Darsh Ranjan Optum, Pittsburgh May 2021 - Aug 2021 Corporate Startup Lab Fellow with Danita Kiser Texas Instruments, Dallas May 2019 - Aug 2019 Research Intern at Kilby Labs with Xiaolin Lu Microsoft Research, Bangalore Aug 2017 - Dec 2017 Research Intern with Dr. Harsha Simhadri University of Lübeck, Germany May 2017 - July 2017 Research Intern with Dr. Alfred Mertins Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore May 2016 - July 2016 Research Intern with Dr. GV Anand • Best Presentation Runner Up, Ph.D. Forum ACM/IEEE IPSN 2023 • Best Demo Runner Up, ACM/IEEE IPSN 2023 • Top 5 Best Demos, ACM MobiCom 2023 • Trailblazer Alumni - Kumarans Educational Council 2022 • ACM GetMobile Research Highlight for Quasar 2022 • Corporate Startup Lab Fellowship 2021 • ACM GetMobile Research Highlight for Osprey 2021 • CMU ECE Department Award for Exemplary Qualifying Exam Performance 2020 • Best Paper Honorable Mention, ACM MobiSvs 2020 • Best Demo, ACM MobiSys 2020 • Carnegie Institute of Technology Dean's Fellowship 2018-2019 • DAAD WISE Fellowship 2017 • Indian Academy of Sciences' Summer Research Fellowship 2016

• Final Fifteen of the IEEE Signal Processing Cup

• Best Outgoing Student Award

Email ID: aprabhak@andrew.cmu.edu

2016

2014 and 2012

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS (PEER REVIEWED)

## Hydra: Exploiting Multi-Bounce Scattering for Beyond-Field-of-View mmWave Radar.

N Mehrotra, D Pandey, A Prabhakara, Y Liu, S Kumar, A Sabarwal Conditionally Accepted in ACM MobiCom 2024.

## DART: Implicit Doppler Tomography for Radar Novel View Synthesis.

T Huang\*, J Miller\*, A Prabhakara, T Jin, T Laroia, Z Kolter, A Rowe. IEEE/CVF CVPR 2024.

CVPR Oral (90 orals / 2719 accepted papers = 3.3%)

## High Resolution Point Clouds from mmWave Radar.

A Prabhakara, T Jin, A Das, G Bhatt, L Kumari, E Soltanaghai, J Bilmes, S Kumar, A Rowe. IEEE ICRA 2023.

## Platypus: Sub-mm $\mu$ -Displacement Sensing with Passive mmWave Tags As Phase Carriers. T King, J. He, C. Yao, A Prabhakara, M Alipour, S Kumar, A Rowe, E Soltanaghai.

ACM/IEEE IPSN 2023.

## Exploring mmWave Radar and Camera Fusion for High-Resolution and Long-Range Depth Imaging.

A Prabhakara\*, D<br/> Zhang\*, C Li, S Munir, A Sankaranarayanan, A Rowe, S Kumar. IEEE/RSJ<br/> IROS 2022.

## Zoom Out: Abstractions for Efficient Radar Algorithms on COTS architecture.

TM Low, Y Chi, J Hoe, S Kumar, A Prabhakara, L Shi, U Sridhar, N Tukanov, C Wang, Y Wu. IEEE Phased Array Systems and Technology (PAST) 2022.

## Millimetro: mmWave Retro-Reflective Tags for Accurate, Long Range Localization.

E Soltanaghaei\*, A Prabhakara\*, A Balanuta\*, M Anderson, J Rabaey, S Kumar, A Rowe. ACM MobiCom 2021.

#### A Community-Driven Approach to Democratize Access to Satellite Ground Stations.

V Singh, A Prabhakara, D Zhang, O Yağan, S Kumar. ACM MobiCom 2021.

ACM GetMobile Research Highlight

#### TagFi: Locating an Ultra-Low Power Tag Using Existing WiFi Infrastructure.

E Soltanaghaei, A Dongare, A Prabhakara, S Kumar, A Rowe, K Whitehouse. Ubicomp 2021.

## Osprey: A mmWave Approach to Tire Wear Sensing.

A Prabhakara, V Singh, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM MobiSys 2020.

Best Paper Honorable Mention, ACM GetMobile Research Highlight

Press: Gizmodo, Hackster.io, TedX Innovation Expo and That's Cool News Podcast.

# Underwater Acoustic Source Localization by Vector Sensor Array using Compressive Sampling.

PV Nagesha, GV Anand, S Gurugopinath, A Prabhakara. MTS/IEEE Oceans 2016.

Posters, Demos, Magazines RadarHD: Demonstrating Lidar-like Point Clouds from mmWave Radar.

A Prabhakara, T Jin, A Das, G Bhatt, L Kumari, E Soltanaghai, J Bilmes, S Kumar, A Rowe.

INES ACM MobiCom Demo 2023. Top 5 Best Demos

(Peer Reviewed)

## Pushing the Limits of High Resolution Sensing with Single-Chip mm Wave Radar. A Prabhakara.

ACM/IEEE IPSN Ph.D. Forum 2023.

Best Presentation Runner Up

## Demo Abstract: Platypus: Sub-mm $\mu\text{-}Displacement Sensing with Passive mmWave Tags As Phase Carriers.$

J. He, T King, C. Yao, A Prabhakara, M Alipour, S Kumar, A Rowe, E Soltanaghai.. ACM/IEEE IPSN Demo 2023.

Best Demo Runner Up

## A Community-Driven Approach to Democratize Access to Satellite Ground Stations.

V Singh, A Prabhakara, D Zhang, O Yağan, S Kumar.

ACM GetMobile Magazine Mar 2022.

## Long-range Accurate Ranging of Millimeter-wave Retro-reflective Tags in High Mobility. TH King, E Soltanaghai, A Prabhakara, A Balanuta, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM MobiCom Demo 2021.

## OSPREY: A mmWave Approach to Tire Wear Sensing.

A Prabhakara, V Singh, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM GetMobile Magazine Dec 2020.

#### Osprey Demo: A mmWave Approach to Tire Wear Sensing.

A Prabhakara, V Singh, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM MobiSys Demo 2020.

Best Demo

#### PATENTS

#### Methods, Systems And Low Power Retrodirective RF Tags for Localization.

E Soltanaghaei, A Rowe, S Kumar, A Prabhakara, A Balanuta US 2022/0244374A1

#### Tire Sensing Systems and Methods.

• DARPA/SRC CONIX Student Seminar

Osprey: A mmWave approach to tire wear sensing

 ${\it A\ Prabhakara},\ V\ Singh,\ S\ Kumar,\ A\ Rowe,\ T\ Wei,\ H\ Dorfi\ WO\ 2021/231381$ 

## RESEARCH TALKS

| • ASU, NC State, UCLA, University of British Columbia, UW-Madison High quality sensing from compact radio frequency systems | 2024          |
|---|---------------|
| • ICRA 2023   | 2023          |
| High resolution point clouds from mmWave radar  |               |
| • IPSN 2023 Ph.D. Forum   | 2023          |
| Pushing the limits of high resolution sensing with single-chip mmWave radar   |               |
| • Microsoft Research India  | 2022          |
| Pushing the limits of high resolution sensing with single-chip mmWave radar   |               |
| • IROS 2022   | 2022          |
| Exploring mmWave radar and camera fusion for high-resolution and long-range of  | depth imaging |
| • DARPA/SRC CONIX Annual Review   | 2022          |
| RF Sensing: CONIX and beyond  |               |
| • TedX CMU Innovation Expo  | 2021          |
| • MobiSys 2020  | 2020          |
| Osprey: A mmWave approach to tire wear sensing  |               |
|   |               |

2020

#### Press ARTICLES

- Pioneering Minds
  - "Low Power, High Accuracy Tag That Can Improve Autonomous Driving"
- That's Cool News Podcast
  - "Osprey: Utilizing mmWayes to Sense Vehicle Tire Wear and Tear Akarsh Prabhakara"
- Hackster.io
- "Researchers Develop System That Monitors Tire Wear in Real-Time"
- Gizmodo
  - "Researchers Find That Radar Can Be Used to Detect a Nail in a Tire Long Before It Goes Flat"
- Weibold
  - "Radar to monitor tire wear developed by American engineers"
- Wonderful Engineering
  - "This Radar Based Device Can Detect Tire Punctures Along With Wear And Tear"
- Interesting Engineering
  - "Radar Can Be Used to Detect Tire Wear and Tear, Nail Punctures"
- Tyrepress.com
  - "Measuring tyre wear with on-car radar"

## Engineering Team Competitions

#### DARPA Subterranean Challenge 2019

As part of the winning CMU team, I performed initial experimentation on wireless mesh networking for consistent communication among robots, access points and base station in mines and caves.

#### IEEE Signal Processing Cup 2017

We built a real-time beat tracking algorithm running on an embedded device reacting to a variety of music signals. Check out our trippy visualizations here!.

#### **IEEE Signal Processing Cup 2016**

We developed a solution to extract power signal leaking into recorded audio signals and geolocate the power grid where audio was recorded. We finished top 15 in the world!

## Research MENTORING

- John Martins (CMU UG)
- 2023 • Priyadarshini Kulkarni (CMU Masters) 2022
- Tao Jin (CMU Masters  $\rightarrow$  CMU Ph.D.)
- 2021-2022
- Chao Li (CMU UG  $\rightarrow$  MIT Ph.D.) 2021-2022 • Thomas Horton King (CMU UG  $\rightarrow$  Stanford Ph.D.) 2020-2021

#### TEACHING

- Graduate Teaching Assistant at CMU: Developed course material, gave lectures, and worked with students through assignments.
  - Wireless Communication Fall 2021
  - Computer Networks Spring 2020
- Guest Lectures
  - Intro to Computer Systems, CMU ECE

Spring 2023

• Advanced Topics in Communication, UW EE Spring 2023

#### Peer Reviewing

- 2024: IEEE ICRA, IMWUT, Robotics and Automation Letters, ToN, Network Magazine
- 2023: Transactions on Networking (ToN), Intelligent Vehicles (TIV), Sensor Networks (ToSN)
- 2022: IMWUT, Transactions on Sensor Networks (ToSN)
- 2021: Shadow Program Committee ACM Compass

## ORGANIZATION

• Co-chair S3 workshop at ACM MobiCom

2023

AND LEADERSHIP • Member of CMU ECE student council for faculty candidate interviews

2023

• Treasurer of CMU ECE Graduate Student Organization

2019-2022

• Joint-Secretary of IEEE Chapter at NITK

2017 - 2018

## Societal OUTREACH

- Mentored 5 Masters and early Ph.D. students as part of CMU ECE's Peer Mentor Program organized by the Diversity, Inclusion and Outreach Committee.
- Worked with Optum Inc. about large scale wireless connectivity technologies and built an actionable plan to bridge the urban/rural divide in accessing digital health solutions.
- Developer and Instructor at CMU ECE Outreach program. I developed lab sessions and organized hardware building for middle and high school students in the Pittsburgh region.